

Controlled Substances

Uses and Effects

| Drugs | CSA Schedules | Trade or Other Names | Medical Uses | Physical Dependence | Psychological Dependence | Tolerance | Duration (Hours) | Usual Method | Possible Effects | Effects of Overdose | Withdrawal Syndrome |
|--|-------------------|---|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|---|--|---|---|
| Narcotics | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heroin | I | Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Shark | None in U.S., Analgesic, Antitussive | High | High | Yes | 3-6 | Injected, sniffed, Oral, smoked, injected | Euphoria Drowsiness Respiratory depression Constipated pupils Nausea | Slow and shallow breathing Clammy skin Convulsions Coma Possible death | Watery eyes Runny nose Tearing Loss of appetite Irritability Tremor Panic Cramps Nausea Chills and shivering |
| Morphine | II | Duramorph, MS-Contin, Roxanol, Oramorph SR, Takeda/Cheilo, Empidon/Cobeco | Analgesic | High | High | Yes | 3-6 | Oral, injected | | | |
| Codaine | II, III, V | Robaxal AC, Fonalin w/Codone, A-S-P w/Codine | Analgesic, Antitussive | Moderate | Moderate | Yes | 3-6 | Oral, injected | | | |
| Hydrocodone | II, III, III | Tussorex, Vicodin, Hydrocod, Lorcet | Analgesic, Antitussive | High | High | Yes | 3-6 | Oral, injected | | | |
| Hydromorphone | II | Dilaudid | Analgesic | High | High | Yes | 4-5 | Oral | | | |
| Oxycodone | II | Percodan, Percocet, Tylox, Roucet, Roucodone | Analgesic | High | High | Yes | 12-72 | Oral, injected | | | |
| Methadone and LAAM | I, II | Dolophin, Methadose, Levorotone-levorotamine, Inavipar, Sulfidazac, Alfenta, Sulfidac, Duragesic | Analgesic, Adjuvant to anesthesia, Anesthetic | High | High | Yes | 10-72 | Injected, Transdermal patch | | | |
| Fentanyl and Analogs | I, II, III, IV, V | Percocet Procel, Ylo, Opan, Duram, Talwin [®] , Buprenorphine, Meperidine, Petidolol, Oxycod | Analgesic, Antidural | High-Low | High-Low | Yes | Variable | Oral, injected | | | |
| Depressants | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chloral Hydrate | IV | Norac, Somnos, Felobes | Hypnotic | Moderate | Moderate | Yes | 5-8 | Oral | Slurred speech Disorientation Profound hypoxia without loss of alcohol | Stuffed Cherry skin Pupils which react to light Weak and rapid pulse Coma Possible death | Anxiety Irritability Tremors Weak pulse Delirium Convulsions Possible death |
| Barbiturates | III, IIII, IV | Amytal, Nembutal, Secobarb, Talnal, Phenobarbital, Pentobarbital, Mebaral, Verbar, Esmu, Valium, Travenol, Vesprin, Vesnil, Haloran, Parolan, Haloral | Hypnotic, anxiolytic, sedative, anesthetic, hypnotic, anesthetic, anesthetic, hypnotic | High-Mod. | High-Mod. | Yes | 1-16 | Oral, injected | | | |
| Benzodiazepines | IV | Doriden | Sedative, hypnotic | Low | Low | Yes | 4-8 | Oral, injected | | | |
| Glutethimide | IV | Doriden | Sedative, hypnotic | High | Moderate | Yes | 4-8 | Oral | | | |
| Other Depressants | I, III, IIII, IV | Equanil, Ultram, Valium, Placidyl, Valmid, Methaqualone | Antianxiety, Sedative, Hypnotic | Moderate | Moderate | Yes | 4-8 | Oral | | | |
| Stimulants | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cocaine | I | Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack | Local anesthetic | Possible | High | Yes | 1-2 | Smoked, injected, Oral, injected, smoked | Increased alertness Euphoria Increased body temperature Hallucinations Convulsions Loss of appetite | Agitation Increased body temperature Hallucinations Convulsions Loss of appetite | Agony Dilation of pupils Irregular heart rate Irregularity Depression Convulsions Disorientation |
| Amphetamine/Methamphetamine | II | Bophetamine, Desoxylin, Dexamphetamine, Chiral, Ice | Attention deficit disorder, narcolepsy, weight control | Possible | High | Yes | 2-4 | Oral, injected, smoked | | | |
| Methylphenidate | II | Ritalin, Ritalin SR, Mynril, Mynril SR, Cosynon, Stimulac, Stimulac SR, Finkal, Finkal SR | Attention deficit disorder, narcolepsy, weight control | Possible | High | Yes | 2-4 | Oral, injected | | | |
| Other Stimulants | I, III, IIII, IV | Skinovon, Urinax, Albuterol, Fenproporex, Fenproporex, Fenproporex | Weight control | Possible | High | Yes | 2-4 | Oral, injected | | | |
| Cannabis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana | I | Fort, Azabido Gali, Grass, Resin, Sherbitts, Thai Sticks | None | Unknown | Moderate | Yes | 2-4 | Smoked, oral | Euphoria Relaxed emotions Increased appetite Drowsiness | Fatigue Panic Possible psychosis | Disturbed reports of respiration Hyperactivity Depressed appetite |
| Tetrahydrocannabinol | III | THC, Marinol | Antinauseant | Unknown | Moderate | Yes | 2-4 | Smoked, oral | | | |
| Hashish and Hashish Oil | I, III | Hash, Hash oil | None | Unknown | Moderate | Yes | 2-4 | Smoked, oral | | | |
| Hallucinogens | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LSD | I | Acid, Microdot | None | None | Unknown | Yes | 8-12 | Oral | Illusions and hallucinations More intense perception of time and distance | Longer | Unknown |
| Mescaline and Peyote | I | Mescal, Buttons, Cactus | None | None | Unknown | Yes | 8-12 | Oral | | | |
| Amphetamine Variants | I | 2, 5-NDA, STP, MDA, MDMA, Ecstasy, DOM, DOB | None | Unknown | Unknown | Yes | Variable | Oral, injected | | | |
| Phencyclidine and Analogs | I, III | PCP, PCP, PCP, Hog, Lunabot, Angel Dust | None | Unknown | High | Yes | Days | Oral, injected | | | |
| Other Hallucinogens | I | Bolofenine, Joggaine, DMF, DET, Pilocyphen, Palipon | None | None | Unknown | Possible | Variable | Smoked, oral, injected | | | |
| Anabolic Steroids | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Testosterone (Cypionate, Enanthate) | III | Depro-Testosterone, Delesteryl | Hypogonadism | Unknown | Unknown | Unknown | 14-28 days | Injected | Edema Acne | Unknown | Possible depression |
| Nandrolone (Decanoate, Phenpropionate) | III | Nandrolone, Durabolin, Deca-Durabolin, Deca | Anemia, breast cancer | Unknown | Unknown | Unknown | 14-21 days | Injected | Edema Tenderness Irritability Aggressive behavior | Unknown | Unknown |
| Oxymetholone | III | Anadrol-50 | Anemia | Unknown | Unknown | Unknown | 24 | Oral | | | |

¹ Designated a narcotic under the CSA.